# Transport Corporation of India (TRACOR)



CMP: ₹ 311

#### Target: ₹ 360 (★ 16%)

## Target Period: 12 months

May 27, 2019

## Margins surprise keeps share buoyant

Transport Corporation of India (TCI) reported 14% revenue growth. The freight (~47% of standalone revenues) and shipping division (16%) grew 10%, 46%, respectively whereas the supply chain division (38%) grew mere 9%. EBITDA margins improved 110 bps to 11.1, mainly due to lower operating cost to sales ratio (79.1% vs. 79.9% in Q4FY18). Subsequently, the resultant EBITDA and PAT grew 28% and 33%, respectively. The margins came as a surprise, keeping in view the unfavourable product mix (lower Supply Chain growth). The management expects margins to remain at elevated levels in FY20 although it is cautious on growth in logistics industry in Q1 (expects recovery from Q2). Industrial auto segment (CV, earth moving equipment) is expected to provide a push to the SCS segment (triggers include BS6 pre-buy in the CV segment).

## With SCS staying subdued; freight, shipping segment deliver

TCls' freight segment grew 17% in FY19, a sharp shift from earlier 10-15% growth seen in the segment. Similarly, seaways has grown 40% during the year, resulting in its share in revenues to 13% from earlier 8-10%. SCS showed deceleration in growth (grew mere 12% in FY19 vs expectation of 20%), mainly due to slowdown in the auto sector (~80% of the SCS pie). However, with the decline in auto inventory levels (via normalised growth) and pickup in CV, earth moving segments, the business is expected to see some revival in fortunes. We expect a blended revenue growth at 15% CAGR in FY19-21.

## Regulations in logistics space to help pan India players

The implementation of GST and E-Way bill, along with increased permit of 20-25% axle load was intended to create a level playing field for organised, unorganised logistics players. Unorganised players are expected to become less competitive owing to increased cost of compliance enabling opportunity for larger organised players to capture higher market share on a sustained basis.

### Valuation and Outlook

The company continues to build capacity in its SCS and shipping division (₹ 200-250 crore earmarked for FY20). We believe utilisation of capacity in the medium term, will push TCI towards blended margins of ~10% with a RoCE of ~17%. With multi-modal capabilities, we believe TCI has developed a strong moat around its business thereby delivering sustainable growth rates. On an SOTP basis, we value the company at ₹ 360 per share with a **BUY** recommendation on the stock.



Amount
2105.9
414.2
15.5
2504.5
376/231
15.3
2.0

#### Key Highlights

- Maintain Buy
- Industrial Auto segment (CV, Earth moving equipment's) is expects to provide push to the SCS segment (triggers include BS6 pre-buy in the CV segment)
- The company continues to build capacity in its SCS and shipping division
- We expect revenue, EBITDA, PAT CAGR of 15%, 21%, 26%, respectively, in FY19-21E

#### **Research Analyst**

Bharat Chhoda bharat.chhoda@icicisecurities.com

Harshal Mehta harshal.mehta@icicisecurities.com

key Financial Summary							
(Year-end March)	FY16	FY17	FY18	FY19E	FY20E	FY21E	CAGR
Revenues (₹ crore)	1,727.0	1,942.5	2,349.9	2,753.7	3,166.5	3,660.5	17.2
EBITDA (₹ crore)	129.4	162.0	216.5	249.5	300.8	366.1	22.6
Adjusted Net Profit (₹ crore)	56.5	82.0	123.2	144.4	178.0	229.5	29.3
EPS (₹)	7.4	10.7	16.1	18.8	23.2	29.9	29.3
P/E (x)	27.1	28.7	19.2	16.4	13.3	10.3	
Price / Book (x)	4.1	3.7	3.1	2.7	2.2	1.9	
ev/ebitda (x)	19.9	16.2	12.2	10.7	8.7	6.9	
RoCE (%)	9.2	10.7	13.4	14.2	15.2	17.3	
RoNW (%)	15.2	12.8	16.3	16.3	16.9	18.0	

**Result Update** 

	Q4FY19 (	14FY19E	Q4FY18	YoY (%)	Q3FY19	QoQ (%)	Comments
Revenue	691.8	700.8	605.3	14.3	662.5	4.4	Robust YoY growth seen in freight (10%), SCS (9%) and seaways divisions (46%)
Operating Expenses	547.5	571.2	483.3	13.3	543.8	0.7	
Employee Expenses	33.8	36.4	33.0	2.4	34.0	-0.4	
Administrative & Oth Expenses	33.4	31.5	28.5	17.3	24.2	38.2	
Total Expense	614.8	639.1	544.8	12.8	602.0	2.1	
EBITDA	77.1	61.7	60.4	27.5	60.5	27.4	
EBITDA Margin (%)	11.1	8.8	10.0	115 bps	9.1	201 bps	YoY higher margins mainly due to higher gross margins (21.9% vs. 20.1% in Q4FY18), in spite of subdued growth in
Depreciation	18.9	21.2	16.2	16.6	20.5	-7.7	
Interest	9.1	9.5	6.8	33.4	10.2	-10.9	
Other Income	4.6	8.1	9.3	-50.6	8.1	-43.8	
Exceptional Gain/Loss	0.0	0.0	-4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
PBT	53.7	39.1	42.7	25.7	38.0	41.4	
Total Tax	10.1	8.2	10.1	0.3	8.0	25.5	
PAT	43.6	30.9	32.7	33.6	30.0	45.6	In sync with EBITDA
Key Metrics	Q4FY19 (	4FY19E	Q4FY18	YoY	Q3FY19	QoQ	
Freight Division	327.0	328.3	298.4	9.6	311.2	5.1	Mostly volume led growth (mainly from SMEs)
Supply Chain Solutions	265.4	268.3	243.9	8.8	260.8	1.8	
Seaways	108.8	107.9	74.4	46.2	100.2	8.5	Ramping up of volumes in additional ship resulting in steep growth YoY

Source: Company, ICICI Direct Research

Exhibit 2: Segmental performance											
Key Metrics	Q4FY19 Q4	FY19E	Q4FY18	YoY	Q3FY19	000					
Freight Division	327.0	328.3	298.4	9.6	311.2	5.1	Mostly volume led growth (mainly from SMEs)				
Supply Chain Solutions	265.4	268.3	243.9	8.8	260.8	1.8					
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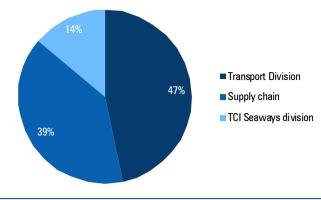
Source: Company, ICICI Direct Research

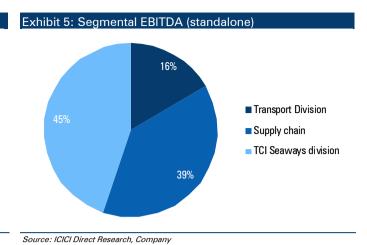
Exhibit 3: Change	xhibit 3: Change in estimates												
				FY20E			FY21E						
(₹ Crore)	FY18	FY19E	Old	New	% Change	Old	New	% Change	Comments				
Revenue	2,349.9	2,753.7	3,219.8	3,166.5	-1.7	3,722.9	3,660.5	-1.7					
EBITDA	216.5	249.5	286.6	300.8	5.0	357.4	366.1	2.4					
EBITDA Margin (%)	9.2	9.1	8.9	9.5	60 bps	9.6	10.0	40 bps					
PAT	123.2	144.4	178.3	178.0	-0.2	243.2	229.5	-5.6					
EPS (₹)	16.1	18.8	23.3	23.2	-0.3	31.7	29.9	-5.5	PAT lower in spite of a better operational performance, mainly due to greater usage of internal accruals (higher yield) for capex than expected, leading to lower other income				

Source: Company, ICICI Direct Research

## **Key Metrics**

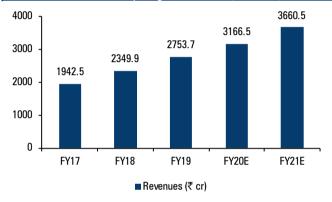




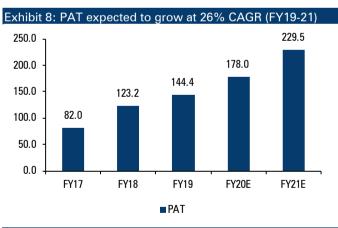


Source: ICICI Direct Research, Company

Exhibit 6: Revenue likely to grow at 15% (FY19-21) CAGR

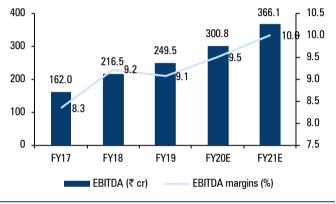


Source: ICICI Direct Research, Company

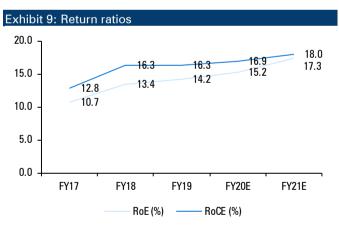


Source: Company, ICICI Direct Research

Exhibit 7: EBITDA expected to grow at 21% CAGR (FY19-21)



Source: ICICI Direct Research, Company



Source: Company, ICICI Direct Research



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	Sales	Sales	EPS	EPS	PE	EV/EBITDA	RoNW	RoCE
	(₹ cr)	Growth (%)	(₹)	Growth (%)	(x)	(x)	(%)	(%)
FY17	1942.5	12.5	10.7	43.9	35.5	16.2	12.8	10.7
FY18	2349.9	21.0	16.1	50.2	23.5	12.2	16.3	13.4
FY19P	2753.7	17.2	18.8	17.2	19.7	10.7	16.3	14.2
FY20E	3166.5	15.0	23.2	23.3	15.8	8.7	16.9	15.2
FY21E	3660.5	15.6	29.9	28.9	11.9	6.9	18.0	17.3

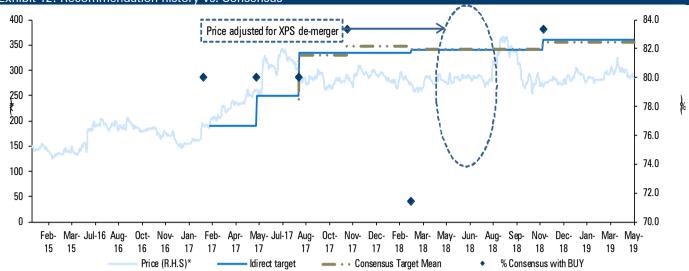
Source: Company, ICICI Direct Research

#### Valuation and Outlook

The company continues to build capacity in its SCS and shipping division (₹ 200-250 crore earmarked for FY20). We believe utilisation of the capacity in the medium term, will push TCI towards blended margins of ~10% with a RoCE of ~17%. Blended revenue growth came strong at 17% (on a high base of 21% revenue growth) indicating a head start for the business in an increasing digitised environment (GST, E-Way bill). With multi-modal capabilities, we believe TCI has developed a strong moat around its business thereby delivering sustainable growth rates. On an SOTP basis, we value the company at ₹ 360 per share with a **BUY** recommendation on the stock.

Exhibit 11: SOTP Valuation	on		
Segment Sta	ndalone EBITDA (FY21E) ₹ crore	EV (x)	EV (₹ crore)
Freight	63.7	5	344
Supply Chain	148.2	8	1230
Seaways	193.4	6	1218
Enterprise Value			2793
Net Debt (FY21E)			131
Market Value (Ex-TCI-Concor,	Transystem)		2661
Subsidiary	Revenues (FY21E) ₹ crore	Revenue multiple	₹ crore
JV:TCI-Concor (51% stake)	128	0.4	51
Joint Venture	Revenues (FY21E) ₹ crore	Revenue multiple	₹ crore
JV:Transystem (49% stake)1	344	0.4	137
Holding company discount (50%	6)		94
Target Market Value			2756
No of Shares			7.7
Per Share Value Source: ICICI Direct Research			360

#### Exhibit 12: Recommendation history vs. Consensus



Source: ICICI Direct Research; Reuters Exhibit 13: Shareholders **Rank Investor Name Latest Filing Date** %0/S Position (m) Change (m) Bhoruka Finance Corporation of India, Ltd 1 31-Mar-19 0.21 15.9 0.0 2 10.6 Bhoruka International Pvt. Ltd. 31-Mar-19 0.14 0.0 3 TCI Group 31-Mar-19 0.08 0.0 6.4 Agarwal (Dharmpal P.) 4 31-Mar-19 0.08 5.8 0.0 5 Canara Robeco Asset Management Com 31-Mar-19 0.04 2.8 0.0 6 IDFC Asset Management Company Privat 31-Mar-19 0.04 2.7 0.2 Agarwal (Dharmpal) HUF 31-Mar-19 0.03 2.0 0.0 7 8 Arcee Holding, Ltd. 0.03 2.0 0.0 31-Mar-19 9 Agarwal (Vineet) 31-Mar-19 0.03 2.0 0.0 Agarwal (Priyanka) 31-Mar-19 0.03 1.9 0.0 10

Exhibit 14: Shareholding Pattern								
(in %)	Jun-18	Aug-18	Dec-18	Mar-19				
Promoter	67.0	66.9	66.9	66.9				
FII	2.4	1.9	1.9	1.9				
DII	7.8	7.5	8.1	8.4				
Others	22.8	23.7	23.1	22.8				

Source: ICICI Direct Research, Reuters, Company

## Source: ICICI Direct Research, Reuters, Company

EXNIDIT	15: Recent Activity	

Buy			Sell				
Investor Name	Value	Shares	Investor Name	Value	Shares		
Agarwal (Suresh Kumar)	7.51	1.81	Mellon Investments Corporation	-0.34	-0.09		
AGARWAL (Madhulika)	4.91	1.05	Sethi (Jasjit Singh)	-0.08	-0.02		
IDFC Asset Management Company Private Limited	1.10	0.23	Canara Robeco Asset Management Company Ltd.	-0.07	-0.01		
Sundaram Asset Management Company Limited	0.22	0.05	Bessemer Trust Company, N.A. (US)	-0.01	0.00		
Tiwari (Ashish Kumar)	0.11	0.03					

Source: ICICI Direct Research, Reuters

Exhibit 16: Profit & Loss Statement

(Year-end March)	FY18	FY19E	FY20E	FY21E	(Y
Total operating Income	2,349.9	2,753.7	3,166.5	3,660.5	Pr
Growth (%)	21.0	17.2	15.0	15.6	Ac
Operating expense	1,906.8	2,251.5	2,583.9	2,979.7	A
Manpower Cost	124.5	140.2	155.2	175.7	Ca
Admin & other expense	102.1	112.4	126.7	139.1	In
Total Expense	2,133.4	2,504.1	2,865.7	3,294.5	(In
EBITDA	216.5	249.5	300.8	366.1	Ot
Growth (%)	33.6	15.3	20.6	21.7	CF
Depreciation	68.7	77.4	95.7	108.4	Ρι
EBIT	147.9	172.1	205.2	257.6	(In
Interest	32.2	37.4	31.8	25.0	Ot
Other Income	14.4	19.5	20.6	23.8	CF
PBT	130.1	154.2	193.9	256.4	In
Growth (%)	50.8	18.6	25.8	32.2	In
Tax	28.7	33.3	42.7	56.4	Le
Reported PAT	101.4	120.9	151.3	200.0	Ot
Growth (%)	51.1	19.2	25.2	32.2	CF
Share of Profit from JV	22.4	25.1	27.6	30.4	Cł
Minority Interest	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.9	Op
Adjusted PAT	123.2	145.1	178.0	229.5	CI
EPS	16.1	18.8	23.2	29.9	So

₹ crore

ore	Exhibit 17: Cash flow State	ment		₹	crore
<b>Y21E</b>	(Year-end March)	FY18	FY19E	FY20E	FY21E
660.5	Profit after Tax	123.2	144.4	178.0	229.5
15.6	Add: Depreciation	68.7	77.4	95.7	108.4
979.7	Add: Interest Expense	32.2	37.4	31.8	25.0
175.7	Cash Profit	224.0	259.2	305.4	362.9
139.1	Increase/(Decrease) in CL	-91.5	-130.9	-78.8	-96.2
294.5	(Increase)/Decrease in CA	32.2	73.9	14.8	16.4
366.1	Others	7.2	-4.5	0.0	0.0
21.7	CF from Operating Activities	171.9	197.7	241.4	283.1
108.4	Purchase of Fixed Assets	-152.3	-126.1	-150.2	-150.2
257.6	(Inc)/Dec in Investments	-17.9	-5.1	-11.7	-12.9
25.0	Others	24.8	-37.4	0.8	0.8
23.8	CF from Investing Activities	-145.4	-168.6	-161.2	-162.3
256.4	Inc/(Dec) in Loan Funds	15.8	18.9	-40.0	-80.0
32.2	Inc/(Dec) in Share Capital	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
56.4	Less: Interest Expense	-32.2	-37.4	-31.8	-25.0
200.0	Others	-14.7	-9.2	-9.2	-9.2
32.2	CF from financing activities	-31.1	-27.7	-81.0	-114.2
30.4	Change in cash Eq.	-4.6	1.4	-0.7	6.6
0.9	Op. Cash and cash Eq.	18.7	14.1	15.5	14.8
229.5 29.9	Cl. Cash and cash Eq. Source: ICICI Direct Research	14.1	15.5	14.8	21.4

Source: ICICI Direct Research

Exhibit 18: Balance Shee		EV(40E			Exhibit 19: Key Ratios	EV(4.0
(Year-end March)	FY18	FY19E	FY20E	FY21E	(Year-end March)	FY18
Source of Funds					Per share data (₹)	
Equity Capital	15.3	15.3	15.3	15.3	Book Value	99.4
Reserves & Surplus	746.5	876.6	1,045.4	1,265.7	Cash per share	55.4
Shareholder's Fund	761.8	892.0	1,060.7	1,281.0	EPS	16.1
Loan Funds	395.3	414.2	374.2	294.2	Cash EPS	22.2
Deferred Tax Liability	44.5	39.0	39.8	40.6	DPS	1.1
Minority Interest	4.7	5.2	5.2	5.2	Profitability & Operating Ratios	
Govt Grant	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	EBITDA Margin (%)	9.2
Long Term Provisions	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	PAT Margin (%)	4.3
Source of Funds	1208.0	1352.3	1481.9	1623.0	Fixed Asset Turnover (x)	3.8
					Inventory Turnover (Days)	0.5
Application of Funds					Debtor (Days)	66.0
Gross Block	796.9	975.3	1,125.3	1,275.3	Current Liabilities (Days)	9.3
Less: Acc. Depreciation	171.1	248.5	344.2	452.6	Return Ratios (%)	
Net Block	625.8	726.8	781.1	822.7	RoE	16.3
Capital WIP	56.3	4.0	4.2	4.4	RoCE	13.4
Non-Current Investments	104.4	116.8	128.5	141.4	RolC	13.6
Long Term Loans &	10.0	2.7	2.7	2.8	Valuation Ratios (x)	
Other Non-Current Assets	39.4	71.5	71.5	71.5	P/E	19.3
Inventories	3.3	5.3	6.1	7.0	Price to Book Value	3.1
Debtor	424.9	515.1	589.9	682.0	EV/EBITDA	12.2
Cash	14.1	15.5	14.8	21.4	EV/Sales	1.1
Loan & Advance, Other CA	119.6	158.3	161.4	164.7	Leverage & Solvency Ratios	
Current Liabilities	189.7	263.6	278.4	294.8	Debt to equity (x)	0.5
Trade Payables	59.7	67.4	78.1	90.3	Interest Coverage (x)	4.6
Other Current Liabilities	124.5	189.7	193.5	197.3	Debt to EBITDA (x)	1.8
Short Term Provisions	5.5	6.5	6.8	7.2	Current Ratio	2.0
Application of Funds	1,208.0	1,352.4	1,481.9	1,623.0	Quick ratio	1.3

FY19E

116.4

67.2

18.9

25.9

1.6

9.1

4.4

3.8

0.7

68.3

8.9

16.3

14.2

13.7

16.5

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10.7

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0.5

4.6 1.7

2.3

1.3

FY20E

138.4

77.0

23.2

32.2

1.0

9.5

4.8

4.1

0.7

68.0

9.0

16.9

15.2

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13.4

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0.4

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1.2

2.1

1.2

FY21E

167.1

89.0

29.9

40.2

1.0

10.0

5.5

4.4

0.7

68.0

9.0

18.0

17.3

16.9

10.4

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Buy: >15% Hold: -5% to 15%; Reduce: -15% to -5%; Sell: <-15%



Pankaj Pandey

Head – Research

pankaj.pandey@icicisecurities.com

ICICI Direct Research Desk, ICICI Securities Limited, 1st Floor, Akruti Trade Centre, Road No 7, MIDC, Andheri (East) Mumbai – 400 093 research@icicidirect.com

#### ANALYST CERTIFICATION

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